Property rights for NWFPs
- comparative analysis -

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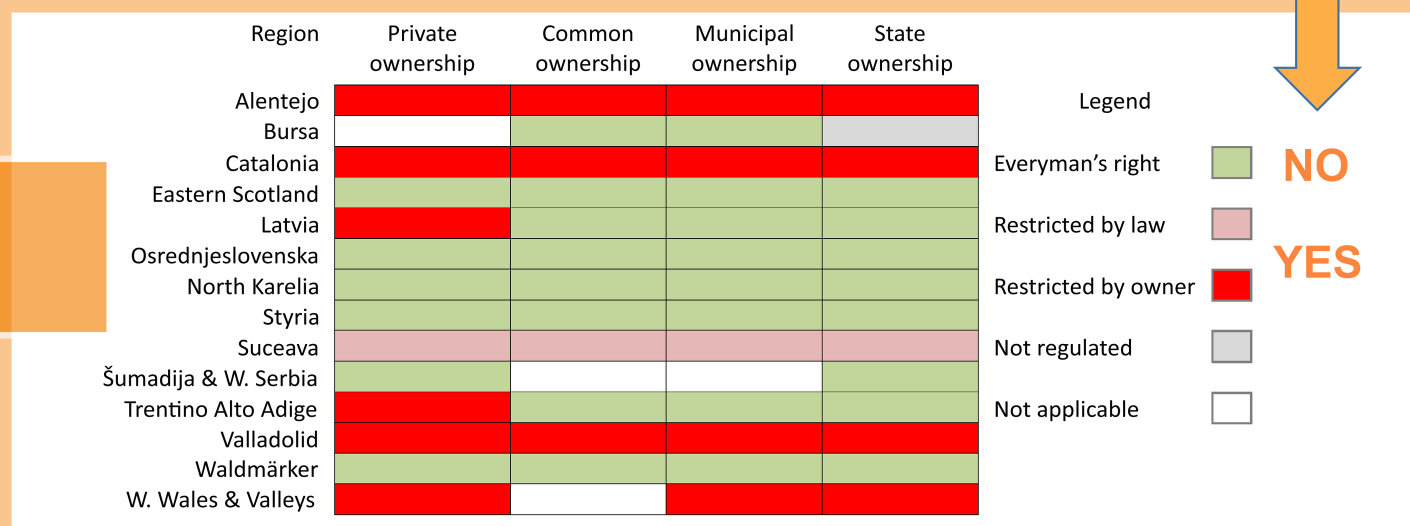
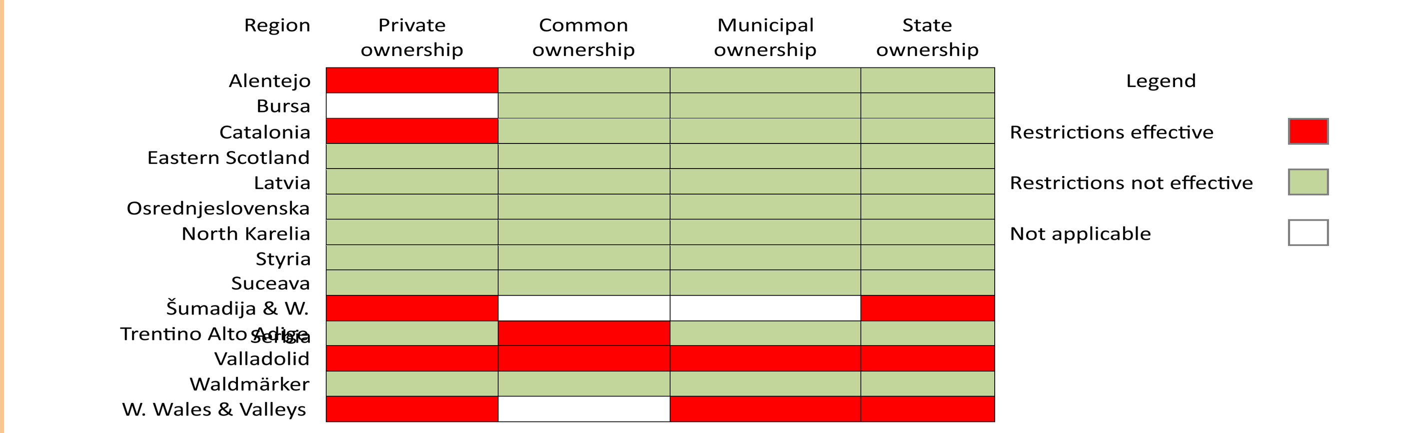
Hi, I'm Adam, the (original) forest owner. In former times it was quite simple to collect an apple from the Paradise forest but now I understand you have set some rules. Are the rules at least the same across Europe? No? Can they vary even in the same country?

Access

Can I stop you to walk into my forest?
Can I really do it in practice?



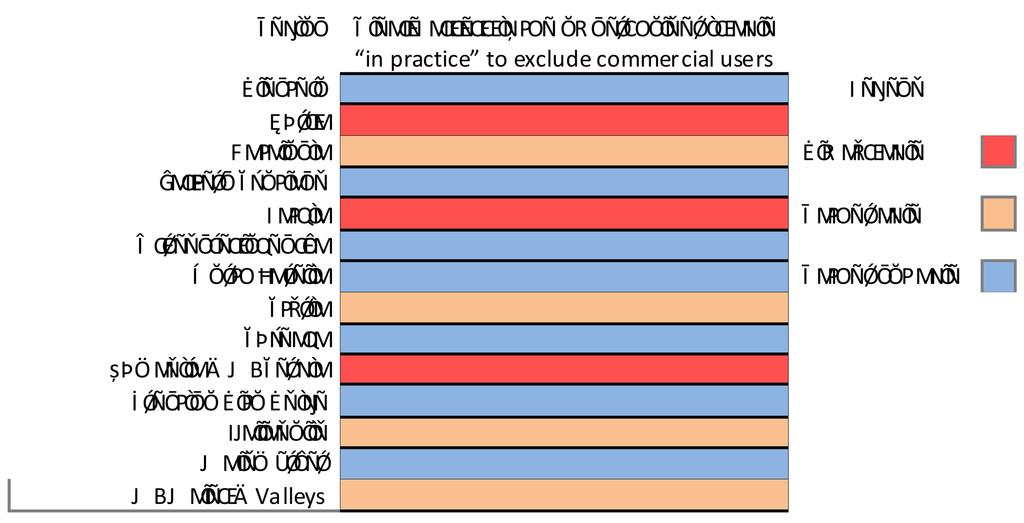


Exclusion

Can I exclude you to come and collect my mushrooms for recreation? Is this exclusion working in practice?

What about excluding you if you sell what you collect from my forest?

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] pine nuts Bursa: mushrooms, edible nuts, bark Eastern Scotland and Waldmärker: all products North Karelia: honey, game, bark, birch sap Styria and Suceava: mushrooms, fruits, berries and seeds
[illegible] owners will/discretion	[illegible] asparagus and other understory plants Catalonia: Mushrooms, truffles, pine kernels, cork Osrednjeslovenska: all the other products except game Šumadija and Western Serbia: Mushrooms, berries, herbs Trentino Alto Adige: Medicinal and aromatic plants, , truffle, foliage Valladolid: Mushrooms, pine cones W. Wales & Valleys: all products
[illegible] certain circumstances	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] mushrooms
[illegible]	[illegible]



Harvesting Rights

Can I harvest NWFPs for commercial purposes?

What documents do I need?

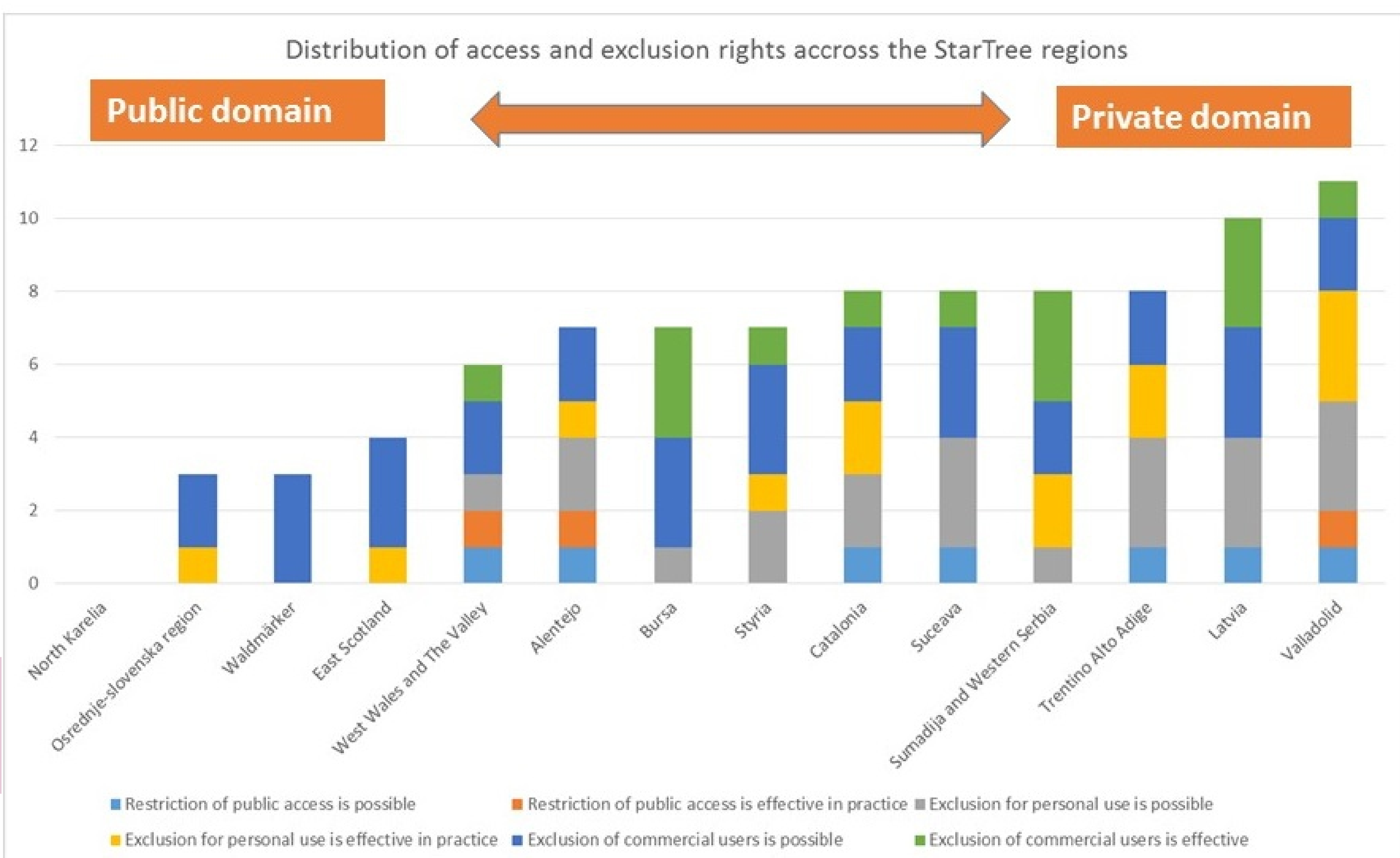
Commercial use of the NWFPs	Regions and product
Yes-with no restriction	Alentejo: pine nuts, mushrooms Eastern Scotland: honey North Karelia: mushrooms, berries, honey, game, bark, birch sap Osrednje-slovenska region: berries and edible nuts Styria and Suceava: mushrooms, fruits and seeds Trentino Alto Adige: Medicinal plants, truffle, foliage
Yes-but some restrictions apply	Alentejo: Cork Bursa: Mushrooms, berries, edible nuts, bark (cork) Catalonia: Truffles, pine kernels Eastern Scotland and Waldmarker: all products Osrednje-slovenska region: mushrooms, honey, herbs and moss Valladolid: Mushrooms, pine cones West Wales and The Valley: all products Trentino Alto Adige: mushrooms
Not entitled	Osrednje-slovenska region and Suceava: game Sumadija and Western Serbia: Mushrooms, berries, herbs
Not regulated / Nothing specified in law	Catalonia: mushrooms and cork Lativa: mushrooms and berries

Procedures	Regions and products
A specific management plan (for the NWFP considered)	Alentejo: Cork, pine nuts Bursa: Mushrooms, berries, edible nuts, game, bark Šumadija & W. Serbia: Mushrooms, berries and herbs Valladolid: Mushrooms, pine cones W. Wales & Valleys: Game (as a good practice)
Traditional forest management plan (timber oriented)	Catalonia: Truffles, pine kernels, cork Osrednjeslovenska: Mushrooms, berries, edible nuts, honey, herbs and moss Trentino Alto Adige: all products
A scientific study to assess the level of the resource and its sustainable levels of harvesting	Suceava: Mushrooms, berries
Other documents	Alentejo: Mushrooms Catalonia: Mushrooms Latvia: Mushrooms and berries North Karelia: Mushrooms, berries, honey, bark, birch sap Styria: Mushrooms, fruits, berries Waldmärker: Mushrooms, berries, mosses

Management Rights

Am I allowed to manage the resource in order to maximize the production of NWFPs?

[illegible] egion	[illegible] ransformation for commercial production of NWFPs	[illegible] abandoning timber
[illegible]	[illegible] t allowed in cork stands, possible in other stands for pine nuts and mushrooms	[illegible] and pine nuts.
[illegible]	[illegible] for bees	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] management plan	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] ed when granting the felling license	[illegible] n principle, but constraints imposed through conditions on the felling license and any nature protection designations
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] cultivated berries might be. Birch sap- cultivation	[illegible] Notification to Forestry centre if a special cutting type is intended.
[illegible]	[illegible] management plan	[illegible] the forest management plan
[illegible]	[illegible] cut, not devastating)	[illegible] ot allowed because this would be considered as clearing or devastation
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] o, except hunting
[illegible] Serbia	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]-Alto Adige	Kes (only from coppice to high forest)	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] ärker	[illegible] land use change, clear cut, or reduced growing stock under 25% of the total	[illegible] are entitled to maximise NWFP production but hardly anyone is using it.
[illegible] . Wales & Valleys	[illegible] but deforestation is not permitted	[illegible]



Is StarTree a real tree?

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